

Recording Source Information


Look at the website below.

What type of information do you need to record from it?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____

When you have a print source, what other type of information do you need to record?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____



The University Of Sheffield.

All About Linguistics.

TO DISCOVER AND UNDERSTAND

Home
About this website
What is Linguistics?
Branches of Linguistics
» Conversation Analysis
» Discourse Analysis
» History of Linguistics
» Language Acquisition
» Morphology
» Phonetics
» Phonology
» Pragmatics
What is Pragmatics?
How is Pragmatics studied?
Who does Pragmatics?
When is Pragmatics studied?
Where is Pragmatics studied?
Why is Pragmatics studied?
Example Research: Conversational Implicature and Maxims
Example Research: Politeness Theory

[Branches of Linguistics](#) > [Pragmatics](#) >
Example Research: Politeness Theory

Summary


Politeness is described as a social norm, or a set of prescriptive social 'rules'. Many linguists have aimed to research politeness, including Brown and Levinson (1987), who developed their 'face theory' based on the principles of our desire to be liked and to not be imposed upon.

What?

It is first important that you understand the concept of 'face'.
Face is defined as the public self-image every adult portrays, which must be attended to in interaction.^[1]

There are two aspects of this face: positive and negative.

- **Positive face** is the desire to be appreciated and liked.



References

[1] Brown, P. and Levinson, S. C., (1987). *Politeness: Some Universals in Language Usage*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
[2] Culpeper, J., (2009). *Impoliteness: Using and Understanding the Language of Offence*. Project Website: [Linguistic Impoliteness](#)
[3] Leech, G., (1983). *Principles of Pragmatics*. London: Longman.
[4] Culpeper, J., (1996). Towards an Anatomy of Impoliteness. *Journal of Pragmatics*. 25 (3). pp. 349-367.
[5] Adelward, V., (1988). Defendants' Interpretation of Encouragements in Court: The Construction of Meaning in and Institutionalized Context. *Journal of Pragmatics*. 13. pp. 741-749.
[6] Robins, L. and Wolf, F., (1988). Confrontation and politeness strategies in physician-patient interactions. *Soc. Sci. Med.* 27 (3). pp. 217-221.
[7] De Alaya, S.P., (2001). FTAs and Erskine May: Conflicting needs?- Politeness in Question Time. *Journal of Pragmatics*. 33. pp. 143-169.

© University of Sheffield 2015